

**Crofton Ridge Trail #73**

**Mt. Adams Wilderness**

**Skamania County, WA**

T7N R10E S2, 3, 4 & T8N R10E S34

Updated January 9, 2010 by Paul Slichter

Flora Northwest- <http://science.halleyhosting.com>

Plant list compiled by Paul Slichter, David Biek and Susan McDougall along the Crofton Ridge Trail #73 between FS Rd#8040 & FS Rd#8031-050. List includes plants seen within 100 M of the trail as well as on Crofton Butte.

East Trailhead: N46°07.604' --- W121°31.118' --- 4597' +/-30'

Crofton Butte: N46°07.857' --- W121°32.009' --- 5071' --- +/-24'

West Trailhead:

| <u>Common Name</u>       | <u>Scientific Name</u>   | <u>Family</u>  |
|--------------------------|--|----------------|
| Douglas Maple            | <i>Acer glabrum</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>                                      | Aceraceae      |
| Sharptooth Angelica      | <i>Angelica arguta</i>   | Apiaceae       |
| Gray's Lovage            | <i>Ligusticum grayii</i>   | Apiaceae       |
| Common Sweet-cicely      | <i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>  | Apiaceae       |
| Western Sweet-cicely     | <i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>  | Apiaceae       |
| Turpentine Weed          | <i>Pteryxia terebinthina</i>   | Apiaceae       |
| Sierra Snakeroot         | <i>Sanicula graveolens</i>   | Apiaceae       |
| Skunk Cabbage            | <i>Lysichiton americanus</i>   | Araceae        |
| Yarrow                   | <i>Achillea millefolium</i>  | Asteraceae     |
| Orange Agoseris          | <i>Agoseris aurantiaca</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Pearly Everlasting       | <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>  | Asteraceae     |
| Broadleaf Arnica         | <i>Arnica latifolia</i> v. <i>latifolia</i>                                  | Asteraceae     |
| Hairy Arnica             | <i>Arnica mollis</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Silver Crown Luina       | <i>Cacaliopsis nardosmia</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Tall Mt. Aster           | <i>Canadanthus modestus</i> -  | Asteraceae     |
| Rabbitbrush Goldenweed   | <i>Ericameria bloomeri</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Subalpine Daisy          | <i>Erigeron peregrinus</i> ssp. <i>callianthemus</i> v. <i>callianthemus</i> | Asteraceae     |
| Showy Fleabane           | <i>Erigeron speciosus</i> v. <i>speciosus</i>                                | Asteraceae     |
| Cascade Aster            | <i>Eucephalus ledophyllus</i> v. <i>ledophyllus</i>                          | Asteraceae     |
| White-flowered Hawkweed  | <i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>  | Asteraceae     |
| Scouler's Hawkweed       | <i>Hieracium scouleri</i> v. <i>scouleri</i>                                 | Asteraceae     |
| False Dandelion          | <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>  | Asteraceae     |
| Nodding Microseris       | <i>Microseris nutans</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Wall-lettuce             | <i>Mycelis muralis</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Macoun's Cudweed ?       | <i>Pseudognaphalium macounii</i>   | Asteraceae     |
| Western Groundsel        | <i>Senecio integerrimus</i> v. <i>exaltatus</i>                              | Asteraceae     |
| Arrow-leaf Groundsel     | <i>Senecio triangularis</i>  | Asteraceae     |
| Common Dandelion         | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>  | Asteraceae     |
| Vanilla Leaf             | <i>Achlys triphylla</i>  | Berberidaceae  |
| Cascade Oregon Grape     | <i>Berberis nervosa</i>  | Berberidaceae  |
| Tall Bluebells           | <i>Mertensia paniculata</i> v. <i>borealis</i>                               | Boraginaceae   |
| Cascade Rockcress        | <i>Arabis furcata</i> v. <i>furcata</i>                                      | Brassicaceae   |
| Pennsylvania bittercress | <i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>  | Brassicaceae   |
| Mountain Tansy-mustard   | <i>Descurainia incana</i> ssp. <i>viscosa</i>                                | Brassicaceae   |
| Rough Wallflower         | <i>Erysimum capitatum</i>  | Brassicaceae   |
| Scouler's Harebell?      | <i>Campanula scouleri</i> ?  | Campanulaceae  |
| Elderberry               | <i>Sambucus racemosa</i> (v. <i>melanocarpa</i> or v. <i>racemosa</i> ?)     | Caprifoliaceae |

|                                  |   |                  |
|----------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Bigleaf Sandwort                 | <i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>                           | Caryophyllaceae  |
| Catchfly                         | <i>Silene oregana?</i>                                  | Caryophyllaceae  |
| Red Sandspurry                   | <i>Spergularia rubra</i>                                | Caryophyllaceae  |
| Oregon Boxwood                   | <i>Pachistima myrsinites</i>                            | Celastraceae     |
| Night-blooming Morning Glory     | <i>Calystegia atriplicifolia</i>                        | Convolvulaceae   |
| Creek Dogwood                    | <i>Cornus sericea</i>                                   | Cornaceae        |
| Softleaf Sedge                   | <i>Carex disperma</i>                                   | Cyperaceae       |
| Smooth-stem Sedge                | <i>Carex laeviculmis</i>                                | Cyperaceae       |
| Merten's Sedge                   | <i>Carex mertensii</i>                                  | Cyperaceae       |
| Alpine Nerved Sedge              | <i>Carex neurophora</i>                                 | Cyperaceae       |
| Thick-headed Sedge               | <i>Carex pachystachya</i>                               | Cyperaceae       |
| Raynold's Sedge                  | <i>Carex raynoldsii</i>                                 | Cyperaceae       |
| Small-fruited Bulrush            | <i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>                              | Cyperaceae       |
| Bracken Fern                     | <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>        | Dennstaedtiaceae |
| Subarctic Lady Fern              | <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>cyclosum</i>       | Dryopteridaceae  |
| Brittle Fern                     | <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>                             | Dryopteridaceae  |
| Western Sword Fern               | <i>Polystichum munitum</i>                              | Dryopteridaceae  |
| Pinemat Manzanita                | <i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>                        | Ericaceae        |
| Little Pipsissewa                | <i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>                             | Ericaceae        |
| Pipsissewa                       | <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>    | Ericaceae        |
| Sidebells Pyrola                 | <i>Orthilia secunda</i> v. <i>secunda</i>               | Ericaceae        |
| Thinleaf Huckleberry             | <i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>                           | Ericaceae        |
| Grouse Whortleberry              | <i>Vaccinium scoparium</i>                              | Ericaceae        |
| Thick-leaved Pea                 | <i>Lathyrus lanzwertii</i> v. <i>aridus</i>             | Fabaceae         |
| Nevada Pea                       | <i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> v. <i>nevadensis</i>         | Fabaceae         |
| Broadleaf Lupine                 | <i>Lupinus latifolius</i> ssp. <i>latifolius</i>        | Fabaceae         |
| White Clover                     | <i>Trifolium repens</i>                                 | Fabaceae         |
| American Vetch                   | <i>Vicia americana</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>            | Fabaceae         |
| Prickly Currant                  | <i>Ribes lacustre</i>                                   | Grossulariaceae  |
| Sticky Currant                   | <i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>                              | Grossulariaceae  |
| Spiny Gooseberry                 | <i>Ribes watsonianum</i>                                | Grossulariaceae  |
| Ballhead Waterleaf               | <i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> v. <i>capitatum</i>       | Hydrophyllaceae  |
| Phacelia                         | <i>Phacelia leptosepala</i> or <i>P. nemoralis</i>      | Hydrophyllaceae  |
| Tall Phacelia                    | <i>Phacelia procera</i>                                 | Hydrophyllaceae  |
| Daggerleaf Rush                  | <i>Juncus ensifolius</i> v. <i>ensifolius</i>           | Juncaceae        |
| Merten's Rush                    | <i>Juncus mertensianus</i>                              | Juncaceae        |
| Hitchcock's Woodrush             | <i>Luzula glabrata</i> ssp. <i>hitchcockiana</i>        | Juncaceae        |
| Small-flowered Woodrush          | <i>Luzula parviflora</i>                                | Juncaceae        |
| Cat's Ear Lily                   | <i>Calochortus subalpinus</i>                           | Liliaceae        |
| Bead Lily                        | <i>Clintonia uniflora</i>                               | Liliaceae        |
| Glacier Lily                     | <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> v. <i>grandiflorum</i>  | Liliaceae        |
| Columbia Lily                    | <i>Lilium columbianum</i>                               | Liliaceae        |
| False Solomon Sea                | <i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>   | Liliaceae        |
| Star-flowered False Solomon Seal | <i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>                            | Liliaceae        |
| Fairy Bells                      | <i>Prosartes hookeri</i>                                | Liliaceae        |
| Clasping-leaf Twisted Stalk      | <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> v. <i>amplexifolius</i> | Liliaceae        |
| Rosy Twisted Stalk               | <i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i>                           | Liliaceae        |
| Western Wake Robin               | <i>Trillium ovatum</i>                                  | Liliaceae        |
| Green False Hellebore            | <i>Veratrum veride</i> v. <i>eschscholtzii</i>          | Liliaceae        |
| Bear Grass                       | <i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>                                | Liliaceae        |
| Fireweed                         | <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>                          | Onagraceae       |
| Common Willowherb?               | <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>glandulosum?</i>      | Onagraceae       |

|                                |   |               |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------|
| White-flowered Willowherb?     | <i>Epilobium lactiflorum?</i>                                 | Onagraceae    |
| Spreading Groundsmoke          | <i>Gayophytum diffusum</i>                                    | Onagraceae    |
| Rattlesnake Plantain           | <i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>                                  | Orchidaceae   |
| White Bog Orchid               | <i>Platanthera dilatata</i> v. <i>leucostachys</i>            | Orchidaceae   |
| Slender Bog Orchid             | <i>Platanthera stricta</i>                                    | Orchidaceae   |
| Grand Fir                      | <i>Abies grandis</i>  | Pinaceae      |
| Engelmann Spruce               | <i>Picea engelmannii</i>                                      | Pinaceae      |
| Lodgepole Pine                 | <i>Pinus contorta</i>   | Pinaceae      |
| Western White Pine             | <i>Pinus monticola</i>  | Pinaceae      |
| Ponderosa Pine                 | <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>  | Pinaceae      |
| Western Hemlock                | <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>                                     | Pinaceae      |
| Hairy Needlegrass              | <i>Achantherum occidentale</i> ssp. <i>pubescens</i>          | Poaceae       |
| Brome                          | <i>Bromus</i> sp.   | Poaceae       |
| Bottlebrush Squirreltail       | <i>Elymus elymoides</i> ssp. <i>elymoides</i>                 | Poaceae       |
| Idaho Fescue                   | <i>Festuca idahoensis</i>                                     | Poaceae       |
| Pull-up Muhly                  | <i>Muhlenbergia filiformis</i>                                | Poaceae       |
| Tall Trisetum                  | <i>Trisetum canescens</i>                                     | Poaceae       |
| Large-flowered Collomia        | <i>Collomia grandiflora</i>                                   | Polemoniaceae |
| Skyrocket                      | <i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>                                    | Polemoniaceae |
| Midget Phlox                   | <i>Microsteris gracilis</i>                                   | Polemoniaceae |
| Spreading Phlox                | <i>Phlox diffusa</i> ssp. <i>longistylis</i>                  | Polemoniaceae |
| California Polemonium          | <i>Polemonium californicum</i>                                | Polemoniaceae |
| Western Polemonium             | <i>Polemonium occidentale</i> ssp. <i>occidentale</i>         | Polemoniaceae |
| Alpine Knotweed                | <i>Aconogonon phytolaccifolium</i> v. <i>phytolaccifolium</i> | Polygonaceae  |
| Sulfur Flower Buckwheat        | <i>Erigonum umbellatum</i> v. <i>umbellatum</i>               | Polygonaceae  |
| Douglas' Knotweed              | <i>Polygonum douglasii</i>                                    | Polygonaceae  |
| Sheep Sorrel                   | <i>Rumex acetosella</i>                                       | Polygonaceae  |
| Pussypaws                      | <i>Cistanthe umbellata</i> v. <i>caudicifera</i>              | Portulacaceae |
| Broad-leaved Spring Beauty     | <i>Claytonia cordifolia</i>                                   | Portulacaceae |
| Western Spring Beauty          | <i>Claytonia lanceolata</i> v. <i>lanceolata</i>              | Portulacaceae |
| Red Miner's Lettuce            | <i>Claytonia rubra</i>  | Portulacaceae |
| Lace Lip Fern                  | <i>Cheilanthes gracillima</i>                                 | Pteridaceae   |
| Cascade Rockbrake              | <i>Cryptogramma</i> ( <i>cascadensis</i> ?)                   | Pteridaceae   |
| Columbia Monkshood             | <i>Aconitum columbianum</i> v.                                | Ranunculaceae |
| Lyall's Anemone                | <i>Anemone lyallii</i>  | Ranunculaceae |
| Blue Windflower                | <i>Anemone oregana</i> v. <i>oregana</i>                      | Ranunculaceae |
| Red Columbine                  | <i>Aquilegia formosa</i>                                      | Ranunculaceae |
| White Marsh-marigold           | <i>Caltha leptosepala</i> ssp. <i>howellii</i>                | Ranunculaceae |
| Menzie's Larkspur?             | <i>Delphinium menziesii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i>             | Ranunculaceae |
| Upland Larkspur?               | <i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i>                                | Ranunculaceae |
| Dwarf Plantainleaved Buttercup | <i>Ranunculus alismifolius</i> v. <i>alismellus</i>           | Ranunculaceae |
| Little Buttercup               | <i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i> v. <i>parviflora</i>              | Ranunculaceae |
| Western Meadowrue              | <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>                                 | Ranunculaceae |
| False Bugbane                  | <i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i> v. <i>occidentalis</i>     | Ranunculaceae |
| Snow Brush                     | <i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> v.                                 | Rhamnaceae    |
| Cascara                        | <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>                                      | Rhamnaceae    |
| Serviceberry                   | <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> v. <i>semiintegrifolia</i>       | Rosaceae      |
| Woods Strawberry               | <i>Fragaria vesca</i> v. <i>bracteata</i>                     | Rosaceae      |
| Broadpetal Strawberry          | <i>Fragaria virginiana</i> v. <i>platypetala</i>              | Rosaceae      |
| Large-leaved Avens             | <i>Geum macrophyllum</i> v. <i>macrophyllum</i>               | Rosaceae      |
| Partridgefoot                  | <i>Luetkea pectinata</i>                                      | Rosaceae      |
| Glandular Cinquefoil           | <i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> v. <i>glandulosa?</i>            | Rosaceae      |

|                               |  |                  |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------|
| Fan-leaf Cinquefoil           | <i>Potentilla flabellifolia</i>                    | Rosaceae         |
| Glandular Cinquefoil          | <i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> v. <i>reflexa</i>     | Rosaceae         |
| Bittercherry                  | <i>Prunus emarginata</i> v. <i>emarginata</i>      | Rosaceae         |
| Little Wild Rose              | <i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>                             | Rosaceae         |
| Dwarf Bramble                 | <i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>                           | Rosaceae         |
| Pacific Blackberry            | <i>Rubus ursinus</i> ssp. <i>macropetalus</i>      | Rosaceae         |
| Cascade Mt. Ash               | <i>Sorbus scopulina</i> v. <i>grayi</i>            | Rosaceae         |
| Oregon Bedstraw               | <i>Galium oreganum</i>                             | Rubiaceae        |
| Fragrant Bedstraw             | <i>Galium triflorum</i>                            | Rubiaceae        |
| Milk Kelloggia                | <i>Kelloggia galioides</i>                         | Rubiaceae        |
| Black Cottonwood              | <i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i> | Salicaceae       |
| Bog Willow                    | <i>Salix pedicellaris</i>                          | Salicaceae       |
| Five-stamen Mitrewort         | <i>Mitella pentandra</i>                           | Saxifragaceae    |
| Three-tooth Mitrewort         | <i>Mitella trifida</i>                             | Saxifragaceae    |
| Brook Saxifrage               | <i>Saxifraga odontoloma</i>                        | Saxifragaceae    |
| Coolwort                      | <i>Tiarella trifoliata</i> v. <i>unifoliata</i>    | Saxifragaceae    |
| Harsh Paintbrush              | <i>Castilleja hispida</i> v.                       | Scrophulariaceae |
| Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary | <i>Collinsia parviflora</i>                        | Scrophulariaceae |
| Brewer's Monkeyflower         | <i>Mimulus breweri</i>                             | Scrophulariaceae |
| Common Monkeyflower           | <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>                            | Scrophulariaceae |
| Musk Monkeyflower             | <i>Mimulus moschatus</i>                           | Scrophulariaceae |
| Woodland Beardtongue          | <i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>                       | Scrophulariaceae |
| Sickletop Lousewort           | <i>Pedicularis racemosa</i> ssp. <i>racemosa</i>   | Scrophulariaceae |
| Tapertip Penstemon            | <i>Penstemon attenuatus</i>                        | Scrophulariaceae |
| Glaucous Penstemon            | <i>Penstemon euglaucous</i>                        | Scrophulariaceae |
| Shrubby Penstemon             | <i>Penstemon fruticosus</i> v. <i>fruticosus</i>   | Scrophulariaceae |
| Small-flowered Penstemon ?    | <i>Penstemon procerus</i> v. <i>procerus</i> ?     | Scrophulariaceae |
| Cascade Penstemon ?           | <i>Penstemon serrulatus</i> ?                      | Scrophulariaceae |
| Finetooth Penstemon           | <i>Penstemon subserratus</i>                       | Scrophulariaceae |
| Lance-leaf Figwort            | <i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>                     | Scrophulariaceae |
| Common Speedwell              | <i>Veronica officinalis</i> v. <i>officinalis</i>  | Scrophulariaceae |
| Skullcap Speedwell            | <i>Veronica scutellata</i>                         | Scrophulariaceae |
| American Alpine Speedwell     | <i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i>                       | Scrophulariaceae |
| Sitka Valerian                | <i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>                        | Valerianaceae    |
| Baker's Violet                | <i>Viola bakeri</i>                                | Violaceae        |
| Stream Violet                 | <i>Viola glabella</i>                              | Violaceae        |
| Round-leaved Violet           | <i>Viola orbiculata</i>                            | Violaceae        |
| Marsh Violet                  | <i>Viola palustris</i>                             | Violaceae        |
| <b>Fungi</b>                  |  |                  |
| Blue-staining Cup?            | <i>Caloscypha fulgen</i>                           | Caloscyphaceae   |
| Snowbank False Morel          | <i>Gyromitra gigas</i>                             | Discinaceae      |